IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA RICHMOND DIVISION

	Λ	
Henry Mandel, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated,	:	
Plaintiffs, vs.	No. 3:11-CV-120-F	REP
James B. Crawford, Robert H. Foglesong, Richard M. Gabrys, Robert B. Holland, Bobby R. Inman, Dan R. Moore, Baxter F. Phillips, Jr., Stanley C. Suboleski, Linda J. Welty, Massey Energy Company, and Alpha Natural Resources, Inc.,		
Defendants.	: X	

<u>DEFENDANT ALPHA NATURAL RESOURCES, INC.'S ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS'</u> <u>CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT</u>

Defendant Alpha Natural Resources ("Alpha"), by and through its undersigned attorneys, hereby Answers the Class Action Complaint (the "Complaint") as follows:

- 1. Paragraph 1 purports to assert legal conclusions to which no response is required, and which Alpha denies on that basis. Alpha otherwise denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 1, except respectfully refers to the Agreement and Plan of Merger dated as of January 28, 2011, among Mountain Merger Sub, Inc., Alpha Natural Resources, Inc. and Massey Energy Company (the "Merger Agreement") for the true and complete contents thereof.
- 2. Alpha denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 2, except respectfully refers to the Merger Agreement for the true and complete contents thereof, and to the publicly reported trading prices of Massey stock for the truth thereof.

- 3. Paragraph 3 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 3 to which a response is required, they are denied, except Alpha respectfully refers to the Merger Agreement for the true and complete contents thereof.
- 4. Paragraph 4 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 4 to which a response is required, they are denied, except Alpha respectfully refers to the Merger Agreement for the true and complete contents thereof.
- 5. Paragraph 5 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 5 to which a response is required, they are denied, except Alpha respectfully refers to the Merger Agreement for the true and complete contents thereof.
- 6. Paragraph 6 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 6 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 7. Paragraph 7 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required.
- 8. Paragraph 8 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required.
- 9. Paragraph 9 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required.
- 10. Alpha lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 10.

- 11. On information and belief, Alpha admits the allegations set forth in paragraph 11.
 - 12. Admitted.
- 13. On information and belief, Alpha admits that Bobby R. Inman has served as a Massey director since 1985 and as Chairman of the Massey Board of Directors since December 2010. Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in paragraph 13.
- 14. On information and belief, Alpha admits that Baxter F. Phillips, Jr. has served as a Massey director since May 22, 2007 and as CEO since December 2010, and that he is the current President of Massey. Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in paragraph 14.
- 15. On information and belief, Alpha admits that James B. Crawford has served as a Massey director since February 7, 2005. Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in paragraph 15.
- 16. On information and belief, Alpha admits that Robert H. Foglesong has served as a Massey director since February 21, 2006. Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in paragraph 16.
- 17. On information and belief, Alpha admits that Richard M. Gabrys has served as a Massey director since May 22, 2007. Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in paragraph 17.
- 18. On information and belief, Alpha admits that Robert B. Holland has served as a Massey director since August 16, 2010. Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in paragraph 18.

- 19. On information and belief, Alpha admits that Dan R. Moore has served as a Massey director since January 22, 2002. Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in paragraph 19.
- 20. On information and belief, Alpha admits that Stanley C. Suboleski has served as a Massey director since May 13, 2008. Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in paragraph 20.
- 21. On information and belief, Alpha admits that Linda J. Welty has served as a Massey director since August 16, 2010. Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in paragraph 21.
- 22. Paragraph 22 does not contain allegations and, for that reason, no response is required.
- 23. Paragraph 23 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required.
- 24. Paragraph 24 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required.
- 25. Paragraph 25 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 25 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 26. Paragraph 26 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 26 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 27. On information and belief, Alpha admits that Massey is the fourth largest coal producer in the United States, with extensive coal mining operations in West Virginia,

Kentucky, and Virginia. Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in paragraph 27, except Alpha respectfully refers to the referenced statement for the true and complete contents thereof.

- 28. Alpha lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 28, except Alpha respectfully refers to the Merger Agreement and to the publicly reported trading prices of Massey stock for the truth thereof.
- Alpha and Massey issued a press release entitled "Alpha Natural Resources and Massey Energy Agree to \$8.5 Billion Combination" on January 29, 2011, and respectfully refers to that press release for the true and complete contents thereof.
- 30. The allegations in paragraph 30 refer to the conduct of persons or parties other than Alpha, and Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations. Alpha otherwise denies the allegations of paragraph 30, except respectfully refers to the Merger Agreement for the true and complete contents thereof.
- 31. Alpha denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 31, except respectfully refers to the Merger Agreement for the true and complete contents thereof.
- 32. Alpha denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 32, except respectfully refers to the Merger Agreement for the true and complete contents thereof.
- 33. Alpha denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 33, except respectfully refers to the Merger Agreement for the true and complete contents thereof.
- 34. Alpha denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 34, except respectfully refers to the Merger Agreement for the true and complete contents thereof.

- 35. Alpha denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 35, except respectfully refers to the Merger Agreement and Massey's Form 10-Q, filed on November 8, 2010, for the true and complete contents thereof.
- 36. Alpha denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 36, except respectfully refers to the publicly reported trading prices of Massey stock for the truth thereof.
- 37. Alpha lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 37, except Alpha respectfully refers to the publicly reported trading prices of Massey stock for the truth thereof.
- 38. Alpha denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 38, except respectfully refers to the publicly reported trading prices of Alpha and Massey stock for the truth thereof.
- 39. The allegations in paragraph 39 refer to the conduct of persons or parties other than Alpha, and Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations. Further, paragraph 39 purports to assert legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent paragraph 39 contains any substantive allegations against Alpha, they are denied.
- 40. The allegations in paragraph 40 refer to the conduct of persons or parties other than Alpha, and Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations. Further, paragraph 40 purports to assert legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent paragraph 40 contains any substantive allegations against Alpha, they are denied.
- 41. Paragraph 41 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 41 to which a response is required, they are denied.

- 42. The allegations in paragraph 42 refer to the conduct of persons or parties other than Alpha, and Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations. Further, paragraph 42 purports to assert legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent paragraph 42 contains any substantive allegations against Alpha, they are denied.
- 43. Paragraph 43 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 43 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 44. Paragraph 44 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 44 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 45. Paragraph 45 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required.
- 46. Paragraph 46 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 46 to which a response is required, they are denied, except Alpha respectfully refers to Massey's Form 10-Q, filed on November 8, 2010, for the true and complete contents thereof.
- 47. Paragraph 47 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 47 to which a response is required, Alpha lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations.
- 48. Paragraph 48 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 48 to which a

response is required, Alpha lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations.

- 49. Paragraph 49 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 49 to which a response is required, Alpha lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations.
 - 50. Admitted.
- 51. Paragraph 51 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 51 to which a response is required, Alpha lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations.
- 52. Paragraph 52 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 52 to which a response is required, Alpha lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations.
- 53. Alpha repeats each and every response to the prior paragraphs as if fully set forth in full herein.
- 54. The allegations in paragraph 54 refer to the conduct of persons or parties other than Alpha, and Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations. Further, paragraph 54 purports to assert legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent paragraph 54 contains any substantive allegations against Alpha, they are denied.

- 55. Paragraph 55 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 55 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 56. The allegations in paragraph 56 refer to the conduct of persons or parties other than Alpha, and Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations. Further, paragraph 56 purports to assert legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent paragraph 56 contains any substantive allegations against Alpha, they are denied.
- 57. The allegations in paragraph 57 refer to the conduct of persons or parties other than Alpha, and Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations. Further, paragraph 57 purports to assert legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent paragraph 57 contains any substantive allegations against Alpha, they are denied.
- 58. The allegations in paragraph 58 refer to the conduct of persons or parties other than Alpha, and Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations. Further, paragraph 58 purports to assert legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent paragraph 58 contains any substantive allegations against Alpha, they are denied.
- 59. The allegations in paragraph 59 refer to the conduct of persons or parties other than Alpha, and Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations. Further, paragraph 59 purports to assert legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent paragraph 59 contains any substantive allegations against Alpha, they are denied.

- 60. The allegations in paragraph 60 refer to the conduct of persons or parties other than Alpha, and Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations. Further, paragraph 60 purports to assert legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent paragraph 60 contains any substantive allegations against Alpha, they are denied.
- 61. The allegations in paragraph 61 refer to the conduct of persons or parties other than Alpha, and Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations. Further, paragraph 61 purports to assert legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent paragraph 61 contains any substantive allegations against Alpha, they are denied.
- 62. The allegations in paragraph 62 refer to the conduct of persons or parties other than Alpha, and Alpha lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations. Further, paragraph 62 purports to assert legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent paragraph 62 contains any substantive allegations against Alpha, they are denied.
- 63. Paragraph 63 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 63 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 64. Alpha repeats each and every response to the prior paragraphs as if fully set forth in full herein.
- 65. Paragraph 65 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 65 to which a response is required, they are denied.

- 66. Paragraph 66 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 66 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 67. Paragraph 67 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 67 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 68. Paragraph 68 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 68 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 69. Paragraph 69 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 69 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 70. Paragraph 70 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 70 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 71. Paragraph 71 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 71 to which a response is required, they are denied.
- 72. Paragraph 72 purports to state legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent there are substantive allegations contained in paragraph 72 to which a response is required, they are denied.

DEFENSES

The statement of any defense herein does not assume the burden of proof for any issue as to which the applicable law places the burden on plaintiffs.

- 1. The Complaint and each purported claim for relief fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.
- 2. Alpha specifically denies that plaintiffs are entitled to the relief requested or to any relief as to the Counts set forth in the Complaint.
- 3. Plaintiffs have suffered no damages proximately caused by Alpha's conduct.
- 4. Pursuant to an agreement of the parties, dated April 19, 2011, reflected in a proposed agreed order submitted to the Court, this action should be stayed.

Alpha reserves the right to amend this Answer and to assert additional defenses or to supplement, alter, or change this Answer.

WHEREFORE, Alpha requests entry of judgment in its favor and against plaintiffs, dismissing the Complaint with prejudice, awarding its fees, costs, and expenses, including attorneys' fees, incurred in defense of this action and granting such other relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

ALPHA NATURAL RESOURCES, INC.

By: /s/ Robert M. Rolfe

Robert M. Rolfe, Counsel

Robert M. Rolfe (VSB No. 15779) Erin L. Barrett (VSB No. 74928) HUNTON & WILLIAMS LLP Riverfront Plaza, East Tower 951 East Byrd Street Richmond, Virginia 23219 (804) 788-8466 rrolfe@hunton.com

Mitchell A. Lowenthal Boaz S. Morag CLEARY GOTTLIEB STEEN & HAMILTON LLP One Liberty Plaza New York, NY 10006 (212) 225-2000

Michael R. Lazerwitz CLEARY GOTTLIEB STEEN & HAMILTON LLP 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006 (202) 974-1500

Attorneys for Defendant Alpha Natural Resources, Inc.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify on this 29th day of April, 2011, I will file a copy of the Alpha Defendants' Answer to the Class Action Complaint with the Court's ECF filing system, which will send a copy of this instrument to the following attorney(s):

Daniel Cohen, Esq. Robert Cynkar, Esq. Cuneo, Gilbert & Laduca, LLP 106-A South Columbus Street Alexandria, Virginia 22314

Joe Kendall Jamie McKey Kendall Law Group LLP 3232 McKinney Ave., Suite 700 Dallas, TX 75204

Alan D. Wingfield, Esq. Timothy J. St. George, Esq. Troutman Sanders LLP 1001 Haxall Point P.O. Box. 1122 Richmond, VA 23218-1122

Stuart W. Gold, Esq. Julie A. North, Esq. Cravath, Swaine & Moore LLP 825 Eighth Avenue Worldwide Plaza New York, NY 10019-7475

Stephen E. Baril, Esq. Sands Anderson PC 1111 E. Main Street, Suite 2300 Richmond, VA 23219-2906

/s/ Robert M. Rolfe

Robert M. Rolfe, Counsel